

PB-240 236

THOMPSON LAKE, LIVINGSTON COUNTY,
MICHIGAN

Pacific Northwest Environmental Research
Laboratory

Prepared for:

National Environmental Research Center,
Corvallis, Oregon
National Environmental Research Center,
Las Vegas, Nevada
Michigan National Guard
Michigan Department of Natural Resources

February 1975

DISTRIBUTED BY:

NTIS

National Technical Information Service
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

TECHNICAL REPORT DATA
(Please read Instructions on the reverse before completion)

1. REPORT NO.		2. PB 240 236	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Report on Thompson Lake, Livingston County, Michigan		5. REPORT DATE Prepared February 1975	
		6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE	
7. AUTHOR(S) Anonymous (National Eutrophication Survey Staff)		8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO. Working Paper # 214	
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Pacific Northwest Environmental Research Laboratory U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 200 S. W. 35th St. Corvallis, Oregon 97330		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT NO. 1BA029	
		11. CONTRACT/GRANT NO.	
12. SPONSORING AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS Office of Research and Development U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 401 M Street, S. W. Washington, DC 20460		13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Final - 1972	
		14. SPONSORING AGENCY CODE	
15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Environmental Research Center, Las Vegas, Nevada 89114			
16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.			
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS			
a. DESCRIPTORS		b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS	c. COSATI Field/Group
eutrophication lakes nutrients phosphorus nitrogen loading			05B 05C
		Reproduced by NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE U.S. Department of Commerce Springfield, VA. 22151	
19. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT Release unlimited		19. SECURITY CLASS (This Report)	21. NO. OF PAGES 37
		20. SECURITY CLASS (This page)	22. PRICE 375

PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE

REPORT
ON
THOMPSON LAKE
LIVINGSTON COUNTY
MICHIGAN
EPA REGION V
WORKING PAPER No. 214

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
AND THE
MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD
FEBRUARY, 1975

ia

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Foreword	ii
List of Michigan Study Lakes	iv
Lake and Drainage Area Map	v
<u>Sections</u>	
I. Conclusions	1
II. Lake and Drainage Basin Characteristics	4
III. Lake Water Quality Summary	5
IV. Nutrient Loadings	10
V. Literature Reviewed	14
VI. Appendices	15

FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to fresh water lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Michigan Department of Natural Resources for professional involvement and to the Michigan National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

A. Gene Gazlay, former Director, and David H. Jenkins, Acting Director, Michigan Department of Natural Resources; and Carlos Fetterolf, Chief Environmental Scientist, and Dennis Tierney, Aquatic Biologist, Bureau of Water Management, Department of Natural Resources, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the course of the Survey. John Vogt, Chief of the Bureau of Environmental Health, Michigan Department of Public Health, and his staff were most helpful in identifying point sources and soliciting municipal participation in the Survey.

Major General Clarence A. Schnipke (Retired), then the Adjutant General of Michigan, and Project Officer Colonel Albert W. Lesky, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Michigan National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

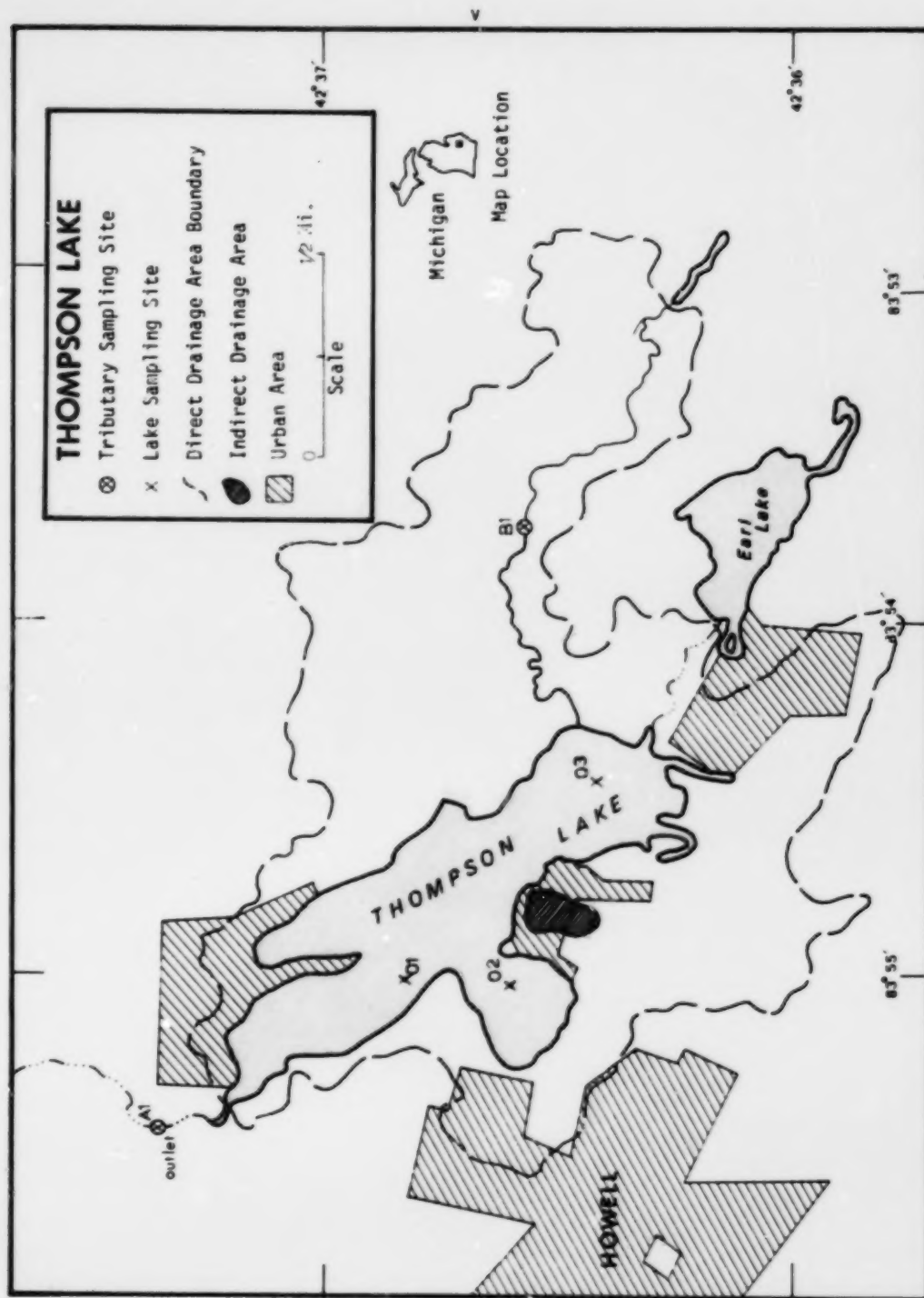
STUDY LAKES

STATE OF MICHIGANLAKE NAME

Allegan Res.
Barton
Belleville
Betsie
Brighton
Caro Res.
Charlevoix
Chemung
Constantine Res.
Crystal
Deer
Ford
Fremont
Higgins
Holloway Res.
Houghton
Jordon
Kent
Long
Macatawa
Manistee
Mcna
Muskegon
Pentwater
Pere Marquette
Portage
Randall
Rogers Pond
Ross
St. Louis Res.
Sanford
Strawberry
Thompson
Thornapple
Union
White

COUNTY

Allegan
Kalamazoo
Wayne
Benzie
Livingston
Tuscola
Charlevoix
Livingston
St. Joseph
Montcalm
Marquette
Washtenaw
Newago
Roscommon
Genesee, Lapeer
Roscommon
Ionia, Barry
Oakland
St. Joseph
Ottawa
Manistee
Muskegon
Muskegon
Oceana
Mason
Houghton
Branch
Mecosta
Gladwin
Gratiot
Midland
Livingston
Livingston
Barry
Branch
Muskegon



THOMPSON LAKE
STORET NO. 2697

I. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data show that Thompson Lake is eutrophic. Of the 35 Michigan lakes sampled in November when essentially all were well-mixed, 15 had less mean total phosphorus, 17 had less mean dissolved phosphorus, and nine had less mean inorganic nitrogen; of all 41 lakes sampled, 21 had less mean chlorophyll a, but only six had greater Secchi disc transparency*.

Near depletion of dissolved oxygen at the 21-foot depth was noted at station 1 in September, 1972, and Survey limnologists observed a heavy algal bloom at that time.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

A significant change in nutrients occurred in the algal assay sample, and the results are not representative of conditions in the lake at the time the sample was collected (09/19/72).

The lake data indicate marginal nitrogen limitation in June and September but phosphorus limitation in November.

C. Nutrient Controllability:

1. Point sources--Other than septic tanks, there were no known point sources contributing phosphorus to Thompson Lake; and, during the sampling year, the lake received a total

* See Appendix A.

phosphorus load at a rate somewhat less than that proposed by Vollenweider (in press) as "dangerous" but more than his suggested "permissible" rate (i.e., a mesotrophic rate; see page 13). However, the existing trophic condition indicates that either the phosphorus loading rate was higher in the past or the Survey sampling did not reveal the actual loading rate.

In this regard, it is noted that there was an apparent loss of phosphorus during the sampling year; that is, more phosphorus was measured leaving the lake than was estimated or measured entering the lake (see page 11). While it is possible that such a phosphorus wash-out could have occurred, it is more likely that the "loss" resulted from unknown and unmeasured sources discharging directly to the lake (e.g., urban drainage), underestimation of septic tank contributions, or the limits of accuracy of the flow estimates provided by the U.S. Geological Survey (see footnote, page 4).

2. Non-point sources (see page 13)--During the sampling year, the phosphorus export of the unnamed stream (B-1) was somewhat higher than the exports of the tributaries to other lakes studied in Livingston County (e.g., Ore Creek to Brighton Lake* at 32 lbs/mi²/yr and the unnamed tributary to Lake Chemung**

* Working Paper No. 187.

** Working Paper No. 189.

at 50 lbs/mi²/yr). Whether the greater export is due to differences in cultural practices in the drainages or to the limits of sampling accuracy is not known.

In all, it is estimated that non-point sources, including precipitation, contributed about 87% of the total phosphorus load to Thompson Lake during the sampling year.

II. LAKE AND DRAINAGE BASIN CHARACTERISTICS

A. Lake Morphometry[†]:

1. Surface area: 262 acres.
2. Mean depth: 9 feet.
3. Maximum depth: 52 feet.
4. Volume: 2,358 acre-feet.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 152 days.

B. Tributary and Outlet: (See Appendix B for flow data)

1. Tributaries -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Drainage area*</u>	<u>Mean flow*</u>
Unnamed stream (B-1)	7.6 mi ²	5.0 cfs
Minor tributaries & immediate drainage -	<u>3.9 mi²</u>	<u>2.8 cfs</u>
Totals	11.5 mi ²	7.8 cfs

2. Outlet -

Unnamed stream (A-1)	11.9 mi ² **	7.8 cfs
----------------------	-------------------------	---------

C. Precipitation***:

1. Year of sampling: 32.6 inches.
2. Mean annual: 33.1 inches.

[†] MI Dept. Cons. lake inventory map (1952); mean depth from Fetterolf (1973).

* Drainage areas are accurate within $\pm 5\%$; mean daily flows for 74% of the sampling sites are accurate within $\pm 25\%$ and the remaining sites up to $\pm 40\%$; and mean monthly flows, normalized mean monthly flows, and mean annual flows are slightly more accurate than mean daily flows.

** Includes area of lake.

*** See Working Paper No. 1, "Survey Methods, 1972".

III. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Thompson Lake was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1972 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from three stations on the lake and usually from two or more depths at each station (see map, page v). During each visit a single depth-integrated (15 feet or near bottom to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the second visit, a single five-gallon depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assay. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected from each of the stations for chlorophyll a analyses. The maximum depths sampled were 41 feet at station 1, 16 feet at station 2, and 4 feet at station 3.

The results obtained are presented in full in Appendix C, and the data for the fall sampling period, when the lake essentially was well-mixed, are summarized below. Note, however, the Secchi disc summary is based on all values.

For differences in the various parameters at the other sampling times, refer to Appendix C.

A. Physical and chemical characteristics:

FALL VALUES
(11/15/72)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
Temperature (Cent.)	3.0	4.7	5.2	5.5
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	7.2	9.1	9.2	10.6
Conductivity (μ mhos)	520	538	538	560
pH (units)	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
Alkalinity (mg/l)	175	179	177	185
Total P (mg/l)	0.033	0.043	0.042	0.052
Dissolved P (mg/l)	0.020	0.029	0.027	0.035
NO ₂ + NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.200	0.212	0.210	0.230
Ammonia (mg/l)	0.180	0.224	0.230	0.240

ALL VALUES

Secchi disc (inches)	42	92	96	152
----------------------	----	----	----	-----

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Number per ml</u>
06/16/72	1. Anabaena	702
	2. Oscillatoria	695
	3. Asterionella	29
	4. Characium	22
	5. Flagellates	14
	Other genera	<u>7</u>
	Total	1,469
09/19/72	1. Cyclotella	10,540
	2. Fragilaria	4,144
	3. Microcystis	2,703
	4. Micractinium	1,718
	5. Melosira	1,441
	Other genera	<u>9,004</u>
	Total	29,550
11/15/72 *	1. Fragilaria	597
	2. Dinobryon	443
	3. Kirchneriella	244
	4. Microcystis	136
	5. Synedra	81
	Other genera	<u>343</u>
	Total	1,844

* It is likely that these results are not representative; the chlorophyll a concentrations on this date (page 8) indicate that phytoplankton were much more numerous.

2. Chlorophyll a -
 (Because of instrumentation problems during the 1972 sampling,
 the following values may be in error by plus or minus 20 percent.)

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll <u>a</u> ($\mu\text{g/l}$)</u>
06/16/72	01	6.8
	02	3.6
	03	0.8
09/19/72	01	16.9
	02	14.9
	03	18.8
11/15/72	01	2.6
	02	12.9
	03	30.4

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

There was an apparent gain in nutrients in the assay sample from the time of collection to the beginning of the assay. Inorganic nitrogen apparently increased by 110% and dissolved phosphorus apparently increased by 67%.

It is not known whether the apparent gain was due to sample contamination, analytical error, or decomposition of the large numbers of phytoplankton in the sample (see page 7) with a resulting release of nutrients. Whatever the cause, the differential change in the major nutrients resulted in a shift from nitrogen limitation in the lake ($\text{N/P ratio} = 12/1$) to phosphorus limitation in the sample ($\text{N/P} = 17/1$). Consequently, the assay results are not representative of conditions in the lake at the time the sample was collected.

The lake data indicate marginal nitrogen limitation in June ($N/P = 13/1$) but phosphorus limitation in November ($N/P = 15/1$).

IV. NUTRIENT LOADINGS (See Appendix D for data)

For the determination of nutrient loadings, the Michigan National Guard collected monthly near-surface grab samples from each of the tributary sites indicated on the map (page v), except for the high runoff month of April when three samples were collected. Sampling was begun in October, 1972, and was completed in October, 1973.

Through an interagency agreement, stream flow estimates for the year of sampling and a "normalized" or average year were provided by the Michigan District Office of the U.S. Geological Survey for the tributary sites nearest the lake.

In this report, nutrient loads for sampled tributaries were determined by using a modification of a U.S. Geological Survey computer program for calculating stream loadings*. Nutrient loadings for unsampled "minor tributaries and immediate drainage" ("ZZ" of U.S.G.S.) were estimated by using the nutrient loads, in $\text{lbs}/\text{mi}^2/\text{year}$, at station B-1 and multiplying by the ZZ area in mi^2 .

There are no known point sources impacting Thompson Lake.

A. Waste Sources:

1. Known municipal - None
2. Known industrial - None

* See Working Paper No. 1.

B. Annual Total Phosphorus Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs P/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Unnamed stream (B-1)	520	54.7
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	270	28.4
c. Known municipal STP's - None	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	120	12.6
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>40</u>	<u>4.2</u>
Total	950	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Unnamed
stream (A-1) 1,160

3. Net annual P loss - 210 pounds

* Estimated 190 dwellings on lakeshore; see Working Paper No. 1.

** See Working Paper No. 1.

C. Annual Total Nitrogen Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs N/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Unnamed stream (B-1)	15,200	50.7
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	7,800	26.0
c. Known municipal STP's - None	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	4,460	14.9
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>2,520</u>	<u>8.4</u>
Total	29,980	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Unnamed
stream (A-1) 20,800

3. Net annual N accumulation - 9,180 pounds

* Estimated 190 dwellings on lakeshore; see Working Paper No. 1.

** See Working Paper No. 1.

D. Mean Annual Non-point Nutrient Export by Subdrainage Area:

<u>Tributary</u>	<u>lbs P/mi²/yr</u>	<u>lbs N/mi²/yr</u>
Unnamed stream (B-1)	68	2,000

E. Yearly Loading Rates:

In the following table, the existing phosphorus loading rates are compared to those proposed by Vollenweider (in press). Essentially, his "dangerous" rate is the rate at which the receiving waters would become eutrophic or remain eutrophic; his "permissible" rate is that which would result in the receiving water remaining oligotrophic or becoming oligotrophic if morphometry permitted. A mesotrophic rate would be considered one between "dangerous" and "permissible".

Note that Vollenweider's model may not be applicable to water bodies with very short hydraulic retention times.

Units	<u>Total Phosphorus</u>		<u>Total Nitrogen</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>
lbs/acre/yr	3.6	loss*	114.4	35.0
grams/m ² /yr	0.41	-	12.8	3.9

Vollenweider loading rates for phosphorus (g/m²/yr) based on mean depth and mean hydraulic retention time for Thompson Lake:

"Dangerous" (eutrophic rate)	0.54
"Permissible" (oligotrophic rate)	0.27

* See discussion, page 2.

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Fetterolf, Carlos, 1973. Personal communication (lake morphometry).
MI Dept. of Nat. Resources, Lansing.

Vollenweider, Richard A. (in press). Input-output models. Schweiz.
Z. Hydrol.

VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

LAKE RANKINGS

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	-----FALL VALUES-----			-----ALL VALUES-----		
		MEAN TOTAL P	MEAN UISS P	MEAN INCHG N	S&B- MEAN SEC	MEAN CULONA	15- MIN UO
2640	HOLLOWAY RESERVOIR	0.062	0.043	1.441	439.375	10.676	9.200
2641	CANO RESERVOIR	0.117	0.022	3.035	473.000	11.967	9.500
2642	BOAUMAN HYDRO POND	0.006	0.005	0.358	363.500	1.267	6.000
2603	ALLEGAN LAKE	0.123	0.057	1.160	476.222	20.311	12.000
2606	BARTON LAKE	0.121	0.006	1.089	456.167	27.000	14.050
2609	BELLEVILLE LAKE	0.110	0.040	1.420	403.250	20.262	8.200
2610	BETTS LAKE	0.025	0.008	0.273	461.667	4.567	7.000
2613	WRIGHTON LAKE	0.109	0.073	1.015	456.000	44.233	7.500
2617	LAKE CHARLEVOIX	0.097	0.006	0.230	351.250	3.000	9.240
2618	LAKE CHEMUNG	0.044	0.014	0.132	404.333	13.083	14.000
2621	CONSTANTINE RESERVOIR	0.027	0.008	0.910	456.167	39.317	7.500
2629	FORD LAKE	0.105	0.050	1.536	456.167	14.733	14.000
2631	FREMONT LAKE	0.372	0.342	1.406	441.667	26.500	14.000
2640	JOHNSON LAKE	0.180	0.144	1.990	427.667	20.517	14.900
2643	KENT LAKE	0.040	0.015	0.417	455.000	33.944	13.000
2648	LAKE MACATAWA	0.197	0.120	2.350	477.000	25.600	12.200
2649	MANISTEE LAKE	0.018	0.010	0.304	451.333	6.317	11.300
2659	MUSKEGON LAKE	0.087	0.043	0.469	436.444	9.511	14.000
2655	PENTWATER LAKE	0.027	0.017	0.496	436.667	16.083	14.000
2671	RANDALL LAKE	0.246	0.103	0.810	457.333	27.217	8.020
2672	ROGERS POND	0.026	0.015	0.183	435.500	8.133	9.600
2673	RUSS RESERVOIR	0.034	0.021	0.460	445.333	10.383	8.200
2674	SAWFORD LAKE	0.016	0.008	0.307	450.750	13.791	8.300
2683	THORNAPPLE LAKE	0.042	0.032	1.737	442.833	14.650	10.000
2685	UNION LAKE	0.083	0.004	1.252	455.500	15.667	8.200
2688	WHITE LAKE	0.027	0.019	0.367	417.776	9.211	13.000
2691	MONA LAKE	0.307	0.201	0.903	451.667	27.703	14.100
2692	LONG LAKE	0.103	0.108	0.749	410.000	10.067	13.000

LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	-----FALL VALUES-----			-----ALL VALUES-----		
		MEAN TOTAL P	MEAN DISS P	MEAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLOR A	15- MIN DO
2693	ST LOUIS RESERVOIR	0.134	0.093	1.227	462.667	5.583	8.420
2694	CRYSTAL LAKE	0.009	0.006	0.164	380.000	2.986	13.000
2695	HIGGINS LAKE	0.007	0.005	0.058	268.500	1.043	9.400
2696	HOUGHTON LAKE	0.018	0.008	0.136	420.833	9.217	8.200
2697	THOMPSON LAKE	0.043	0.029	0.436	407.889	11.967	14.800
2698	PERE MARQUETTE LAKE	0.032	0.024	0.346	448.667	11.833	8.600
2699	STRAWBERRY LAKE	0.069	0.050	0.567	419.800	11.117	13.600

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	-----FALL VALUES-----			-----ALL VALUES-----			INDEX NO
		MEAN TOTAL P	MEAN UTSS P	MEAN INCHG M	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLOMA	15- MIN DO	
2600	MULLOWAY RESERVOIR	46 (16)	43 (15)	17 (6)	57 (20)	66 (20)	63 (22)	266
2601	CARD RESERVOIR	29 (10)	54 (19)	0 (0)	3 (1)	49 (17)	54 (19)	189
2602	BOWMAN HYDRO POND	97 (34)	97 (34)	69 (24)	91 (32)	94 (33)	97 (34)	545
2603	ALLEGAN LAKE	20 (7)	31 (11)	31 (11)	6 (2)	29 (10)	40 (14)	157
2606	BANTON LAKE	23 (8)	20 (7)	14 (5)	29 (9)	14 (5)	3 (1)	103
2609	WELLEVILLE LAKE	26 (9)	37 (13)	20 (7)	11 (4)	11 (4)	79 (26)	184
2610	BETSIE LAKE	77 (27)	77 (27)	60 (28)	17 (6)	86 (30)	94 (33)	431
2613	WRIGHTON LAKE	31 (11)	23 (8)	34 (12)	34 (12)	0 (0)	90 (31)	212
2617	LAKE CHARLEVOIX	91 (32)	91 (32)	83 (29)	94 (33)	89 (31)	60 (21)	508
2618	LAKE CHEMUNG	49 (17)	71 (25)	94 (33)	86 (30)	46 (16)	11 (2)	357
2621	CONSTANTINE RESERVOIR	71 (25)	83 (29)	40 (14)	29 (9)	37 (13)	23 (8)	163
2629	FOND LAKE	34 (12)	29 (10)	11 (4)	29 (9)	9 (3)	11 (2)	97
2631	FREMONT LAKE	0 (0)	0 (0)	23 (8)	54 (19)	26 (9)	0 (0)	123
2640	JORDAN LAKE	11 (4)	11 (4)	6 (2)	69 (24)	6 (2)	36 (12)	271
2643	KENT LAKE	57 (20)	69 (24)	63 (22)	40 (14)	6 (2)	43 (15)	92
2648	LAKE MACATAMA	9 (3)	14 (5)	3 (1)	0 (0)	23 (8)	46 (16)	403
2649	MANISTEE LAKE	80 (28)	74 (26)	77 (27)	46 (16)	80 (28)	46 (16)	271
2650	MUSKEGON LAKE	37 (13)	40 (14)	54 (19)	60 (21)	69 (24)	11 (2)	291
2665	PENTWATER LAKE	69 (24)	63 (22)	51 (18)	66 (23)	31 (11)	11 (2)	184
2671	RANDALL LAKE	6 (2)	6 (2)	43 (15)	23 (8)	20 (7)	86 (30)	417
2672	ROGLHS POND	74 (26)	66 (23)	86 (30)	63 (22)	77 (27)	51 (18)	325
2673	RUSS RESERVOIR	60 (21)	57 (20)	57 (20)	9 (3)	63 (22)	79 (26)	374
2674	SANFORD LAKE	86 (30)	80 (28)	74 (26)	20 (7)	43 (15)	71 (25)	249
2683	THORNAPPLE LAKE	54 (19)	46 (16)	9 (3)	51 (18)	46 (16)	49 (17)	242
2685	UNION LAKE	40 (14)	26 (9)	26 (9)	37 (13)	34 (12)	79 (26)	377
2688	WHITE LAKE	66 (23)	60 (21)	66 (23)	80 (28)	74 (26)	31 (11)	123
2691	MONA LAKE	3 (1)	3 (1)	37 (13)	43 (15)	17 (6)	20 (7)	239
2692	LONG LAKE	14 (5)	9 (3)	46 (16)	77 (27)	66 (23)	27 (9)	

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

LAKE CODE	LAKE NAME	-----FALL VALUES-----			-----ALL VALUES-----			INDEX NO
		MEAN TOTAL P	MEAN DISS P	MEAN INORG N	500- MEAN SEC	MEAN CHLORA	15- MIN DU	
2693	ST LOUIS RESERVOIR	17 (6)	17 (6)	29 (10)	14 (5)	83 (29)	69 (24)	229
2694	CRYSTAL LAKE	89 (31)	89 (31)	89 (31)	89 (31)	91 (32)	36 (12)	483
2695	HIGGINS LAKE	94 (33)	94 (33)	97 (34)	97 (34)	97 (34)	57 (20)	536
2696	HOUGHTON LAKE	83 (29)	86 (30)	91 (32)	71 (25)	71 (25)	79 (26)	481
2697	THOMPSON LAKE	51 (18)	49 (17)	60 (21)	83 (29)	51 (18)	11 (2)	305
2698	PERE MARQUETTE LAKE	63 (22)	51 (18)	71 (25)	49 (17)	54 (19)	66 (23)	354
2699	STRAWBERRY LAKE	43 (15)	34 (12)	49 (17)	74 (26)	57 (20)	27 (9)	284

APPENDIX B

TRIBUTARY FLOW DATA

2/3/75

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MICHIGAN

LAKE CODE 2697 THOMPSON LAKE

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE(SQ MI) 11.90

TRIBUTARY	SUB-DRAINAGE AREA(SQ MI)	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	NORMALIZED FLOWS(CFS)				SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
2697A1	11.90	6.77	11.00	12.20	14.60	8.56	JUN	5.58	6.46	3.34	2.83	5.30	7.90	8.94	7.76
2697B1	7.60	4.35	7.08	7.84	9.36	5.47	JUL	3.58	4.13	2.13	1.81	3.40	5.06	5.73	4.98
2697Z2	4.30	2.46	4.01	4.44	5.30	3.10	AUG	2.01	2.32	1.20	1.01	1.91	2.87	3.24	2.81

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 11.90
 SUM OF SUB-DRAINAGE AREAS = 11.90

TOTAL FLOW IN = 93.81
 TOTAL FLOW OUT = 93.48

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS(CFS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2697A1	10	72	5.80	29	13.00				
	11	72	12.00						
	12	72	11.00	2	10.00				
	1	73	21.00	7	37.00				
	2	73	11.00	4	14.00				
	3	73	26.00	4	12.00				
	4	73	20.00	6	30.00	21	13.00	22	14.00
	5	73	11.00						
	6	73	8.70	2	13.00				
	7	73	7.10	7	13.00				
	8	73	3.90	4	2.80				
	9	73	2.30	8	1.30				
2697B1	10	73	4.40	13	4.20				
	10	72	3.70	29	8.50				
	11	72	7.80						
	12	72	7.00	2	6.63				
	1	73	14.00	7	24.00				
	2	73	6.90	4	8.80				
	3	73	17.00	4	7.40				
	4	73	13.00	6	19.00	21	8.50	22	8.70
	5	73	7.30	20	8.00				
	6	73	5.60	2	8.00				
	7	73	4.50	7	8.30				
	8	73	2.50	4	1.80				
2697Z2	9	73	1.50	8	0.80				
	10	73	2.80	13	2.70				

2/3/75

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MICHIGAN

LAKE CODE 2697 THOMPSON LAKE

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS(CFS)

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2697ZZ	10	72	2.10				
	11	72	4.40				
	12	72	4.00				
	1	73	7.70				
	2	73	3.90				
	3	73	9.50				
	4	73	7.40				
	5	73	4.20				
	6	73	3.20				
	7	73	2.60				
	8	73	1.40				
	9	73	0.80				
	10	73	1.60				

APPENDIX C

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/02/04

269701
42 37 00.0 083 55 00.0
THOMPSON LAKE
26 MICHIGAN

				11EPALES		2111202		0026 FEET DEPTH				
				4								
DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00630 NH3-N N-TOTAL MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P
72/06/16	15 55 0000		22.5	5.4	152	410	7.87	160	0.020	0.420	0.046	0.042
	15 55 0020		9.9	10.2		440	8.20	185	0.010	0.010K	0.028	0.010
72/09/19	16 35 0000				72	480	8.60	165	0.040	0.080	0.023	0.014
	16 35 0004			9.1		460	8.60	165	0.050	0.070	0.021	0.014
72/11/15	16 35 0015			6.6		460	8.28	165	0.040	0.070	0.024	0.013
	16 35 0021			0.2		480	7.61	168	0.030	0.470	0.019	0.009
	10 35 0000				121	560	7.70	185	0.210	0.240	0.042	0.035
	10 35 0004		5.5	9.2		530	7.70	176	0.230	0.230	0.052	0.034
	10 35 0015		5.5	9.2		530	7.70	175	0.220	0.230	0.051	0.034
	10 35 0025		5.4	8.8		520	7.70	177	0.200	0.240	0.051	0.035
	10 35 0041		5.2	7.2		530	7.70	175	0.210	0.240	0.039	0.030

32217
DATE FROM TO TIME OF DAY DEPTH FEET CHLOROPHYL A UG/L

72/06/16 15 55 0000 6.8J
72/09/19 16 35 0000 16.9J
72/11/15 10 35 0000 2.6J

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS THAN INDICATED

J VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/02/04

269702
42 36 30.0 08J 55 00.0
THOMPSON LAKE
26 MICHIGAN.

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTVY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CAC03 MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L	00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L
72/06/16	16 30	0000	22.3	4.8	120	420	7.70	164	0.030	0.530	0.068	0.058
	16 30	0010	20.0	4.0	48	425	7.58	164	0.660	0.880	0.073	0.073
72/09/19	16 25	0000	22.1	9.5	118	475	8.65	166	0.060	0.070	0.023	0.014
72/11/15	11 00	0000	4.3	9.5		540	8.65	165	0.050	0.080	0.027	0.019
	11 00	0004	4.3	9.0		540	7.90	176	0.210	0.230	0.036	0.025
	11 00	0016	4.3	9.0		535	7.90	177	0.200	0.230	0.040	0.024
											0.041	0.023

32217
DATE TIME DEPTH CHLORPHYL
FROM OF A
TO DAY FEET UG/L

72/06/16 16 30 0000 3.6J
72/09/19 16 25 0000 14.9J
72/11/15 11 00 0000 12.9J

J VALUE KNOWN TO BE 14 ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/02/04

269703
42 36 00.0 083 54 30.0
THOMPSON LAKE
26 MICHIGAN

DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		0000 FEET		2111202		11EPALES		4		0008 FEET		DEPTH	
72/06/16	16	55	0000	00010	00300	00077	00094	00400	00410	00430	00430	00410	00410	00665	00666
72/09/19	16	00	0000	WATER	DO	TRANSP	CONDUCTVY	PH	T ALK	N024N03	N-TOTAL	NH3-N	PHOS-TOT	PHOS-DIS	
72/11/15	16	00	0004	TEMP		SECCHI	FIELD	SU	CAC03	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L
72/11/15	11	20	0000	CENT	MG/L	INCHES	MICROMHO								
72/11/15	11	20	0004		5.6	96	415	7.80	161	0.030	0.030	0.470	0.048	0.044	0.044
				22.5		42	480	8.55	170	0.060	0.060	0.100	0.034	0.018	0.018
				21.8	9.1		470	8.55	167	0.050	0.050	0.090	0.060	0.010	0.010
						60	550	7.90	184	0.220	0.220	0.190	0.033	0.020	0.020
				3.0	10.6		540	7.90	182	0.210	0.210	0.186	0.042	0.025	0.025

APPENDIX D

TRIBUTARY DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/02/04

247A1
42 37 30.0 08J 55 30.0
UNNAMED OUTLET CREEK
26 7.5 HOWELL
07 THOMPSON LAKE
51 HWY 54 BRDG NW CORNER OF LAKE
11EPALES 2111204
0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2-NH4-N TOTAL MG/L	00625 TUF N-JEL N MG/L	00610 NH4-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS URTNO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/24	09 45		0.610	4.550	0.310	0.040	0.120
72/12/02	09 55		0.010K	0.930	0.010	0.022	0.047
73/01/07	07 40		0.244	1.050	0.134	0.022	0.056
73/02/04	08 15		0.200	1.050	0.105	0.013	0.055
73/03/04	04 30		0.336	0.430	0.090	0.025	0.035
73/04/06	08 00		0.100	0.750	0.025	0.007	0.035
73/04/21	12 10		0.410	1.150	0.176	0.023	0.065
73/04/22	10 50		0.074	1.150	0.058	0.011	0.065
73/06/02	12 45		0.500	1.470	0.270	0.054	0.115
73/07/07	11 30		0.070	0.940	0.044	0.013	0.050
73/08/04	14 30		0.069	1.200	0.040	0.017	0.085
73/09/04	13 00		0.140	1.200	0.164	0.010	0.055
73/10/13	04 30		0.315	1.750	0.375	0.008	0.140

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED

Reproduced from
best available copy.

STWET RETRIEVAL DATE 75/02/04

269781 LS269781
42 36 30.0 083 53 30.0
UNNAMED INLET CREEK
26 7.5 HOWELL
I/TOMPSON LAKE
EAGLE RD BRUG N OF EARL LAKE
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TWT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/29	10 20		0.140	2.600	0.147	0.009	0.040
72/12/02	10 00		0.180	0.965	0.014	0.005K	0.038
73/01/07	08 00		0.176	0.940	0.030	0.005K	0.046
73/02/04	08 30		0.200	1.500	0.063	0.007	0.035
73/03/04	08 45		0.390	0.990	0.154	0.015	0.055
73/04/06	08 30		0.110	1.100	0.036	0.005	0.030
73/04/21	12 00		0.020	2.000	0.042	0.009	0.050
73/04/22	10 00		0.073	1.300	0.026	0.007	0.050
73/05/20	14 20		0.010K	1.260	0.027	0.008	0.050
73/06/02	12 30		0.023	1.760	0.054	0.010	0.045
73/07/07	11 40		0.048	1.550	0.077	0.018	0.055
73/08/04	13 50		0.060	1.680	0.070	0.025	0.060
73/09/08	12 45		0.034	1.150	0.042	0.021	0.105
73/10/13	08 40		0.031	1.050	0.085	0.006	0.070

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE
LESS THAN INDICATED